## ● 一看就會的



## 助動詞

透過簡單例句,一□氣學會 10 個關鍵助動詞。

| 1 □ can [kæn]   |
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| can 可用來表達: (1) 能力: (2) 許可: (3) 可能性。   |
| ☐ Martin can dance very well.<br>(馬汀跳舞跳得很好。)  |
| <ul><li>Can I have a word with you?</li><li>(可以跟你說句話嗎?)</li><li>★詢問對方是否有空時的常用說法。</li></ul>    |
| <ul><li>It can happen. (這種事是可能發生的。)</li><li>★相反含意的「不可能有這回事!」的說法是: It can't be true!</li></ul> |
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| 2 Could [kud]   |
| could 是 can 的過去式。常使用的三種含意包括:(1) 能力:(2) 推測:(3) 禮貌地請求。  |
| Nobody could tell his tie was cheap.     (沒人能看出來他的領帶是便宜貨。)                                    |
| ☐ I think I could live with it. (我想我應該可以接受吧。)   |
| ☐ Could you tell him to call me back?  (能不能麻煩你請他回電給我?)  |

| 3   will [will   |
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| will 可用來表達:(1) 未來(將會·····);(2) 意志(要做·····)。表示未來時,如:I'll read the book tomorrow.(我明天會讀這本書。)所示,常使用 will 的縮寫:但在表達意志時,則不用縮寫。 |
| ☐ I will study at Harvard next year.  (我明年要進哈佛唸書。)   |
| ☐ The conference will be held in New York.  (那場會議將在紐約召開。)  |
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| 4 D would [wud]  |
| would 的三種用法為: <b>(1) will 的過去式</b> ,如: I said I would (我說過我會·····。): <b>(2)</b> 請求 (能否請·····): <b>(3)</b> 建議 (想要·····)。  |
| ☐ I thought I <b>would</b> go to the party, but I changed my   |

(我本來以為我會去參加那場派對,但是我改變了心意。)

Would you turn on the air conditioner? (能否請你開空調呢?)

] What would you like to eat? (你想吃什麼?)

| 5   may [me]   |
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| may 可用來表達: (1) 許可: (2) 推測(可能·····): (3) 有禮貌地請求許可。  |
| <ul><li>You may go now.</li><li>(你可以走了。)</li><li>★這種 may 的用法聽起來是「上對下」的說話語氣,使用時請特別注意。</li></ul> |
| □ My bad tooth may be the cause of my headache.         (我的蛀牙可能是頭痛的原因。)                        |
| ☐ May I come with you to Watford?<br>(可否跟你一起去華福特呢?)  |
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|  |
| 6   might [mart]   |
| might 是 may 的過去式,可用來表達:(1) 推測:(2) 有禮貌地提議或請求。   |
| ☐ Tommy might not be able to come with us. (湯米可能沒辦法和我們一起去了。)                                   |
| ☐ You might want to send a note to Mr. Parker.  (你要不要給帕可先生留個便條呢?)                              |
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