114年私醫英文試題精解

一、字彙（1-10題，請選出最適當的選項）

1. Carefully _____ firms that have ***mastered technology similar*** to ***yours***, even if they appear to operate in distant sectors.
   (A) disembark　　(B) overlook
   (C) replicate　　(D) scrutinize

Ans：(D)

⏭解析：

請**仔細審視**那些掌握了與你們類似技術的公司，即使它們看似在不相關的行業中營運。

(A) disem***bark*** (v.) **下船** = dis (not, ***away***) + em (into, ***make***) + ***bark*** (***boat***) = 離開船上。

(B) ***over***look (v.) **忽略；鳥瞰** = over (***on***, ***beyond***) + look = 看漏掉；在上面看。

(C) re***plic***ate (v.) **複製** = re (back, ***again***) + ***plic*** (***fold***) + ate (v.) = 再次折疊成**複製**狀態。

(D) ***scrutin***ize (v.) **仔細檢查** = ***scrutin*** (***search***) + ize (v.) = 仔細尋找。

2. ***Despite*** his usual _____ demeanor, he surprised everyone by ***passionately*** defending his ideas during the meeting.
   (A) meticulous　　(B) belligerent
   (C) gregarious　　(D) apathetic

Ans：(D)

⏭解析：

儘管他平時態度**冷漠**，但他在會議上激情地捍衛自己的想法，這讓所有人都感到驚訝。

(A) ***meticul***ous (adj.) **小心翼翼的** = ***met***（聯想***meet***）+ ***ic*** (= ***act***) + ***ul*** (= ***pul*** = ***push***) + ous（多）= **小心翼翼**地向前推進。

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(B) ***bell***igerent (adj.) 好鬥（戰）的 = bell (***battle***, ***war***; beauty) + ig (= act) + er + ent (adj.) = 好鬥（戰）的。

(C) ***greg***arious (adj.) 合群的、群居的 = ***greg*** (***group***) + ar + i + ous (adj.) = 團體的。

(D) a***path***etic (adj.) 冷漠的 = a (not) + ***path*** (***feeling***) + et + ic (adj.) = 無情感的。

3. Carter ***forgot*** his ***wallet***, so he's ***running back*** to his car to _____ it.
(A) return (B) replace
(C) repair (D) retrieve

Ans：(D)

⏭解析：

卡特忘了帶錢包，所以他跑回車裏**去取**。

(A) re***turn*** (v.) **返回；歸還** = re (***back***, again) + turn（轉）= 轉回去。

(B) re***plac***e (v.) 取代；更換 = re (back, ***again***) + plac (location) + e (v.) = 再次**取代、更換**位置。

(C) re***pair*** (v.) **修理** = re (back, ***again***) + ***pair*** (= par = birth, show, ***ready***, equal) = **修理**後使再度可供準備使用。

(D) re***tri***eve (v.) **取回** = re (***back***, again) + ***tri***（聯想***try***）+ ev + e = 嘗試**取回**。

4. The researcher wants to ***test*** her ***new*** _____ on ***language learning***. She is not sure if it will ***work***, but she wants to ***find out***.
(A) theory (B) answer
(C) scale (D) reason

Ans：(A)

⏭解析：

這位研究人員想檢驗她關於語言學習的新**理論**。她不確定這是否有效，但她想弄清楚、搞明白。

(A) (n.) 理論。 (B) (n.) 答案。 (C) (n.) 規模。 (D) (n.) 原因。

5. ***While environment*** plays a ***crucial*** role in development, many ***health conditions*** are strongly ***influenced*** by _____.
(A) intuition (B) obligation

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(C) heredity (D) essence

Ans：(C)

⏭解析：

雖然環境在發展中扮演著至關重要的作用，但許多健康狀況都受到**遺傳**的強烈影響。

(A) in***tuit***ion (n.) **直覺** = in (into) + ***tuit*** (***protect***, teach) + ion = 產生保護的**直覺**。

(B) ob***lig***ation (n.) **義務、強制性** = ob (against, ***toward***) + ***lig*** (= leg = lect = choose, gather, read / speak, ***law***) = 法律**義務、強制性**。

(C) ***here***dity (n.) **遺傳** = ***here*** (***stick***) + d + ity (n.) = 黏著性的**遺傳**。

(D) es***sen***ce (n.) **本質** = es (out) + ***sen*** (***being***, senior) = **本質**的存在。

6. The ***insurance industry*** should be more _____ in ***dealing*** with the increasing problem of ***insurance fraud***.

(A) proactive (B) sedative

(C) excessive (D) erosive

Ans：(A)

⏭解析：

保險業應更加**積極主動**地應對日益嚴重的保險欺詐問題。

(A) proactive (adj.) **積極主動的** = pro (forward) + act + ive = **積極主動的** 往前進。

(B) ***sed***ative (n. adj.) **鎮靜劑（的）** = ***sed*** (= ***sit***) + at + ive (adj. n.) = 使**鎮靜**地坐下來。

(C) ex***cess***ive (adj.) **過度的** = ex (out) + ***cess*** (***go***) + ive (adj.) = **過度**超出。

(D) e***ros***ive (adj.) **腐蝕的** = e (out) + ***ros*** (***rod*** = ***gnaw*****啃、咬**；***root***) + ive (adj.) = **腐蝕掉（被啃掉、咬掉）的**根。

7. The ***flight*** that ***crashed*** on Thursday, causing the deaths of at least 240 people, was one of many disasters in the field of _____ this year.

(A) infrastructure (B) agriculture

(C) radiation (D) aviation

Ans：(D)

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10. In order to ***avoid worker fatigue*** and maintain productivity, the factory implemented a ***job*** _____ ***system***, ***allowing employees*** to ***switch roles*** every few hours.

(A) rotation (B) vocation

(C) interaction (D) resignation

Ans：(A)

⏭解析：

爲了避免工人疲勞並保持生產力，工廠實施了工作**輪換**制度，允許員工每隔幾個小時更換一次職務擔當。

(A) ***rot***ation (n.) **輪換** = ***rot*** (= ***round***) + ation (n.) = **輪換**。

(B) ***voc***ation (n.) **職業** = ***voc*** (***call***) + ation = 以**職業**稱呼你。

(C) ***inter***action (n.) **互動** = ***inter*** (***between***) + action = 彼此間的**互動**。

(D) re***sign***ation (n.) **辭職** = re (back, ***again***) + ***sign*** + ation (n.) =（離職時）再簽一次名（於各表格上）。

二、語法與用法（11-20題，請選出最適當的選項）

11. The two therapists discuss how the fear of rejection can lead to unhealthy _____, making it hard to set boundaries and say “no.”

(A) people-pleasing (B) pleasing-people

(C) pleased-people (D) people pleased

Ans：(A)

⏭解析：

兩位治療師討論了對被拒絕的恐懼如何導致不健康的**取悅他人**行爲，進而使人難以設立界線並說出「不」。

～unhealthy (adj.) ***people-pleasing*** (n.) 可顛倒過來，看成***pleasing***（主動，使高興）***people***。

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12. So determined _____ that he started his scientific experiment at a young age.
(A) Thomas A. Edison became (B) did Thomas A. Edison become
(C) Thomas A. Edison has become (D) did become Thomas A. Edison

Ans：(B)

⏭解析：
湯馬斯・A・愛迪生如此堅定，以至於他很小的時候就開始了他的科學實驗。
So determined did Thomas A·Edison become（原句：Thomas A·Edison became so determined爲一般語氣，若是要加強語氣時，將So determined移置句首形成倒裝）***that*** he started his scientific experiment at a young age.

13. The company that offers a bonus to its employees _____ more successful than those that do not.
(A) are (B) is
(C) were (D) was

Ans：(B)

⏭解析：
提供員工獎金的公司比那些不提供獎金的公司更成功。
The company（第三非人稱單數主詞）（that offers a bonus to its employees形容詞子句修飾主詞The company）***is***（第三非人稱單數be動詞）more successful than those that do not.

14. The doctor recommended that Mary _____ the medicine on time.
(A) takes (B) taken
(C) had taken (D) take

Ans：(D)

⏭解析：
醫生建議瑪麗應按時服藥。
The doctor ***recommended***（建議類動詞）that ***Mary***（省略***should***）＋***take***（原形動詞＝主動；be＋P.p.＝被動）the medicine on time.

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15._____ an uncomfortable situation before you're actually in it is one good way to prepare yourself.
(A) Visualize (B) Visualized
(C) Visualizing (D) Being visualized

Ans：(C)

⏭解析：
在實際面對之前，先想像自己處於一個令人不舒服的情境，是爲自己做好準備的一種好方法。
Visualizing（動名詞當主詞時，視爲一件事 = 單數，在此句使用主動語態）an uncomfortable situation before you're actually in it ***is*** one good way to prepare yourself.

16._____ at the southern tip of Africa, Cape Town is known for its stunning landscapes and diverse culture.
(A) Be located (B) Locating
(C) Has been located (D) Located

Ans：(D)

⏭解析：
開普敦位於非洲南端，以其令人驚歎的風景和多元的文化而聞名。
（原句：Because it is located～，副詞子句改爲分詞構句時，去掉副詞連接詞 Because，去掉相同主詞it [= Cape Town]，改動詞爲分詞，主動 = V-ing，被動或表狀態時 = P.p.）***Located***（位於 = 狀態）at the southern tip of Africa, ***Cape Town*** is known for its stunning landscapes and diverse culture.

17.Many people believe that ***polygraphs*** are simply ***tools*** to ***intimidate*** people into ***confessing guilt***, _____ ***whether*** they are really ***lying***.
(A) regardless of (B) regardless
(C) no matter of (D) no matter

Ans：(A)

⏭解析：
許多人認爲測謊儀只是恐嚇人們的認罪工具，而不管他們是否真的在說謊。

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～, ***regardless*** (adv.) ***of***（prep. + N / V-ing [動名詞]）+ ***whether they are really lying***（名詞子句）。

18._____ the growing ***threat*** of climate change, scientists are urgently developing new ways to ***protect fragile ecosystems***.

(A) Despite　　(B) Thanks of

(C) Due to　　(D) Once

Ans：(C)

⏭解析：

由於氣候變化的威脅日益嚴重，科學家們迫切需要開發新的方法來保護脆弱的生態系統。

(A) (prep.) 儘管。

(B) (n.) 感謝。

(C) (adv.) 由於、因爲。

(D) (adv.) 一次；(conj.) 一旦；(adv.) 曾經。

19.Do you know _____?

(A)how many flights to Tokyo are there

(B)how many flights to Tokyo there are

(C)there are how many flights to Tokyo

(D)are there how many flights to Tokyo

Ans：(B)

⏭解析：

你知道去東京有多少航班嗎？

Do you know ***how many flights***（疑問詞置於句中無需倒裝）***to Tokyo there are***?

20.I wish I _____ my umbrella. It's raining now.

(A) would have brought　　(B) had brought

(C) would bring　　(D) brought

Ans：(B)

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