



(一)當「動詞」遇見「動詞」—不定詞to V.？動名詞Ving？原形動詞？

範題 1

The new retirement policy would cause the company _____ the support of the employees who benefit from the current system.

- (A)to lose (B)be lost (C)for losing (D)the loss (95警特三等)

Ans : (A)

【題譯】新的退休政策會讓公司失去從目前制度獲益的員工的支持。

► cause... to V. : “cause (導致；引起)” 一字後面需接不定詞 (to V.)。

〔例〕David's inefficiency at work caused his boss to fire him.

(大衛工作時很沒效率，導致他老闆炒他魷魚。)

範題 2

Mrs. Smith does not allow _____.

- (A)anyone smoking in her drawing room
 (B)anyone to smoke in her drawing room
 (C)smoking to anyone in her drawing room
 (D)to smoke by anyone in her drawing room

(91高檢)

Ans : (B)

【題譯】史密斯太太不允許任何人在她的會客室裡抽煙。

► allow 「允許、准許」一字的用法是 “allow Sb. to V.”

故本題答案為(B)。

“drawing room” 為「會客室、客廳」之意。

範題 3

Mary wasn't allowed _____ alone because she was too young to do that.

(A)travel (B)traveling (C)to travel (D)to be traveling (93基警)

Aus : (C)

【題譯】瑪莉不被准許獨自旅行，因為她太小，不能獨自旅行。

► allow (允許、准許) + to V.

〔例〕媽媽允許我們今晚看電影。(→主動時)

Mother allowed us to watch the movie tonight.

在這間餐廳，顧客不被允許抽煙。(→被動時)

Customers are not allowed to smoke in this restaurant.

【補充】too ~ to ... 太~以致於不能……

〔例〕他現在太虛弱了，以致於沒辦法說話。

He is too weak to talk now.

範題 4

The whole process can be like the steps taken to _____ a complicated dinner.

(A)preparing (B)preparing for (C)prepare of (D)prepare (92高考)

Aus : (D)

【題譯】整個過程可以像是準備一頓複雜晚餐所採取的步驟。

► take the steps to V. 採取步驟去做……

本句乃使用被動語氣，原本應是“take the steps to prepare a dinner”。改成被動 (be+p.p.) 後變為：“the steps were taken to prepare a dinner”。與前面的句子“the whole process can be like the steps”合併後成為：

The whole process can be like the steps (which were) taken to prepare a dinner 另外，“prepare”一字做「準備飯菜」解釋時，後面不加介系詞。

範題 5

My father taught _____ skeptical of claims made by advertisers.
 (A)to be (B)me to be (C)my being (D)for me to be (92地方特考)

Ans : (B)

【題譯】我爹教我對廣告商做出的主張抱持懷疑。

- be skeptical of/about 懷疑的、多疑的
 teach O. (受詞) to V. 教~做……

範題 6

Please tell her _____ about it.
 (A)don't worry (B)don't be worrying (C)not to worry (D)not worrying
 (92高檢)

Ans : (C)

【題譯】請告訴她不要擔心。

- tell O. (受詞) to V.
 如果是「告訴她要擔心」，英文是：tell her to worry ...
 若要變成「不要擔心」，則在「擔心」的前面加上“not”
 於是變成“not to worry ...”，答案為(C)。

範題 7

The first thing Mother did upon returning home from shopping was to
 _____ her coat in the closet.
 (A)hung (B)hang (C)hanged (D)hanging (91高檢)

Ans : (B)

【題譯】媽媽去買東西一回到家後做的第一件事就是把她的外套吊在衣櫥裡。

- 本題就是兩個動詞放在一起時，需加上“to”使其變為不定詞的用法：V. to V.