

1-6 英文

1. His father *was a famous writer.* (補語為名詞)

N.

2. His father *was famous.* (補語為形容詞)

A.

【註】在這裡的補語為主詞補語，補充說明主詞的狀態。補語可以是名詞、形容詞或副詞。如上所示。常見動詞有：

be, look, get, feel, taste, become, turn 等。此類動詞稱連繫動詞 (linking verb)，等於是主詞補語的橋樑。

Pattern IV : *S. + V. + O. + C.*

此類動詞為不完全及物動詞，即當動詞加了受詞後仍要有受詞補語，才能完整表達語意。

1. We elect him. vs. We elect him our leader.

2. I regard her. vs. I regard her as my sister.

3. He makes me. vs. He makes me happy.

【註】常見此類動詞有：make, think, call, elect, regard, consider, 但須注意的是此類動詞在其他情況也可以當完全及物動詞。

例：He *made a cake.*

Vt. O.

Pattern V : *S. + V. + I.O. + D.O. / S. + V. + D.O. + 介 + I.O.*

此類動詞特色為有兩個受詞。直接受詞為物；間接受詞為人，當直接受詞在前時則中間需有介系詞，這類介系詞依動詞的不同會有差異，常用的是 to, for, of。

1. Please *give me a cup of coffee.*

2. Please *give a cup of coffee to me.*

【註】此類動詞又稱授與動詞，有：buy, tell, send, teach, give, lend, borrow 等。

Father bought me a watch.

⇒ Father bought a watch *for* me.

John asked his teacher a question.

⇒ John asked a question *of* his teacher.

## 實力養成題

### Part A

請說明下列句子各屬於何種句型？並分別指出其主詞、動詞、受詞、補語：

1. I don't think the boy honest.
2. His hard working earned him the respect of others.
3. The cosmetic can make you more beautiful.
4. This model of cars runs fast.
5. This grammar book cost me 200 dollars.
6. Please paint the door blue.
7. The sun shines on the water.
8. Mr. Lin teaches us English.
9. We elected him the president of our country.
10. The millionaire left a lot of money to his only son.

### Part B

排列組合，完成正確句子：

1. us, he, trick, a, play, on.
2. fly, the sky, in, the birds, freely.
3. an, guide, sun, important, the, is, to, direction.
4. official, honesty, important, virtue, an, is, for, a, government.
5. The baby, a doctor, need, to, care, take, it, of.

## 📖 解答暨解析

### Part A

1. I don't think the boy honest.  
S.    V.    O.    O.C.

1-8 英文

2. His hard work earned him the respect of others.

S. V. I.O. D.O.

3. The cosmetic can make you more beautiful.

S. V. O. O.C.

4. This model of cars runs fast.

S. V. S.C.

5. This grammar book cost me 200 dollars.

S. V. I.O. D.O.

6. Please paint the door blue.

V. O. O.C.

※此為祈使句，主詞省略，但仍為 S.+V.+O.+O.C.。

7. The sun shines on the water.

S. V.

8. Mr. Lin teaches us English.

S. V. I.O. D.O.

9. We elected him the president of our country.

S. V. O. O.C.

10. The millionaire left a lot of money to his only son.

S. V. D.O. I.O.

## Part B

1. He played a trick on us.
2. The birds fly freely in the sky.
3. The sun is an important guide to direction.
4. Honesty is an important virtue for a government official.
5. The baby needs a doctor to take care of it.