

被動語氣的造法

不論是 主詞+動詞+受詞,或 主詞+動詞,以上我們所提到的句子都是主詞對受詞做了某一個動作,所以都是屬於主動的語氣 (active voice)。然而只要是句中有受詞的這種句子,我們都能夠將之改為被動語氣 (passive voice)。整個句子的結構變成是:「受詞被主詞給…了(這「…」代表了一個動作)」。也就是將主詞和受詞的位置對調,而動詞的部分則需改為:「be動詞+過去分詞(該動詞的第三態4)」。

讓我們來看看之前看過的8句例句——它們的被動語氣該如何表現:

(1) : I love you.

被動語氣: You are loved by me.

(2) : **He** hates caterpillars.

被動語氣: Caterpillars are hated by him.

(3): She pushed me.

被動語氣:**I** was pushed <u>by her</u>.

(4) : He closed the door.

被動語氣: The door was closed by him.

(5): You spilled the water.

被動語氣: The water was spilled by you.

(6): They gave me the book.

被動語氣: The book was given to me by them.

(7): My mom told me a story.

被動語氣: A story was told to me by my mom.

^{4/}請參照附錄:動詞的四種形態

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(8): I send her flowers.

被動語氣: Flowers are sent to her <u>by me</u>.

註可別忘了在被移到後面的主詞之前加上一個 by 哦!

以上便是「被動語氣」的標準用法!