



# Appendices / 附錄

## 後醫英文寫作批改範例

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在本書最後，附上幾篇我在指導學生準備後醫英文寫作時的實際範例，你可以參考看看別人寫的作文及我的批改和評析，並反思自己在寫作時是否也常會犯相同的錯誤。

# Sample Essays 1

## 寫作題目

Obesity is a global problem, especially in the developed world. What are the causes of this problem, and how can Western Medicine solve it? Write 250 words (4 paragraphs).

## 學員作文 & 校正範例

建議分數：5~10

① Obesity is a civilized illness that leading<sup>s</sup> to many critical diseases, such as cardiovascular diseases and diabetes. ② This issue haunted<sup>s</sup> people all over the world, especially in ③ the developed country<sup>ies</sup>.

There are <sup>a variety of</sup> ~~variety~~ causes of this annoying problem. First of all, eating habit is the most direct factor <sup>resulting</sup> ~~result~~ in obesity. ④ People who lived in a fast-paced society often neglect their health because of the stress to catch up with others. Getting too much pressure from life, many people choose to soothe their soul by overeating. Furthermore, the lifestyle of these people is ⑤ another factor that <sup>gives</sup> ~~give~~ rise to <sup>being</sup> ~~overweight~~. Instead of spending leisure time to exercise, they bury themselves into their every day tasks. Even worse, some people stay up all night to finish their jobs. Due to sleep deprivation and physical inactivity, the risk of gaining weight is dramatically rising.

Fortunately, Western Medicine is able to control <sup>obesity</sup> ~~overweight~~ and even more, prevent people from suffering from it. In a short-term fix, medicine and surgery may be an effective option to help people treat their weight by inhibiting their appetite. However, they may regain their weight ~~back~~ if they do not eat and exercise properly. In a long-term fix, appropriate diet habits and regular activities are the simplest way to maintain one's body weight. Moreover, precision medicine, a brand new type of medication, can provide a personalized treatment by analyzing <sup>patients'</sup> ~~patients'~~ gene of high risk of obesity. Personalized medicine along with adequate diet and exercise can lower the risk of people who may suffer from obesity.

In conclusion, though obesity is difficult to treat and has a high relapse rate, advanced medical treatments increase chances for people to live ~~in~~ a healthier lifestyle.

## 📁 綜合評析

### Strengths

你的英文很好。你對這個話題有一些很不錯的想法，並且把它們清晰而有邏輯地表達出來了。

### Weaknesses

① **誤** Obesity is a civilized illness that leading to many critical diseases...

→ 此句沒有主要動詞。每個句子都必須有一個主要動詞。

**正** Obesity is a civilized illness that leads to many critical diseases...

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② 誤 ... This issue haunted people....

→ 動詞時態錯誤。在這裡你不應該使用過去簡單式，而應該使用現在簡單式，因為它是與時間無關的「事實」。

正 ... This issue haunts people....

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③ 誤 ... the developed country.

→ 請記得在必要時應使用複數名詞。

正 ... the developed countries.

---

④ 誤 ... People who lived in a fast-paced society....

→ 動詞時態錯誤。與前面一樣，這裡只是在說明一個與時間無關的事實，所以用現在簡單式就可以了。

正 ... People who live in a fast-paced society....

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⑤ 誤 ... another factor that give rise to....

→ 主詞是第三人稱，記得在動詞後面加 s。

正 ... another factor that gives rise to....

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### Learn this language

- a variety of Xs (必須接複數名詞)
- be overweight (overweight 是形容詞，所以在此文中應使用名詞的 obesity)
- regain s/th = get s/th back (regain s/th back 是錯誤的用法)

# Step by Step 循序建構高分寫作力

## 多樣練習教你寫好「論證型文章」！

分析題目、腦力激盪  
規劃回答、建立論證

*The mass media, including Television, radio and newspapers, have a great influence in shaping people's ideas. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?*

### Opinion: Agree

reasons I agree with this statement	reasons I disagree with this statement
A3 positive or negative influence	C2 views shaped by other people's views
B1 happens whether they want it or not	C3 come into contact with other people
A1 ii TV, radio, newspaper—i traditional media	C1 independent thinking
B new media: facebook, social networking, go online, twitter, LINE	C influence is exaggerated
A2 exposed to ideas from	
A virtually impossible—escape	

It's virtually impossible to escape the influence of mass media. First, anyone who uses traditional media, for example watches TV, listens to the radio or reads the newspaper is going to be exposed to ideas, and those ideas are going to influence them either positively or negatively.

Secondly, even if you never watch TV or read a newspaper, anyone who goes online, logs into Facebook, or uses other social media such as twitter or LINE is also going to have their views shaped by those media, whether they want to be influenced or not.

舉例論證、批判思考、修辭句構

錯誤分析  
範例解說

✘ 錯誤

- ✦ Skydiving is a great sport with great benefits. On the other side, you need a lot of expensive equipment.
- ✦ The arts are very expensive to support. While this may be true, nonetheless, great benefits.
- ✦ Although everyone enjoys listening to music, but not many people are prepared to pay a lot of money for doing so.

✔ 正確

- ✦ Skydiving is a great sport with great benefits. On the other hand, you need a lot of expensive equipment.
- ✦ The arts are very expensive to support. While this may be true, nonetheless, there are great benefits.
- ✦ Although everyone enjoys listening to music, not many people are prepared to pay a lot of money for doing so.

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ISBN 978-626-97353-0-3



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