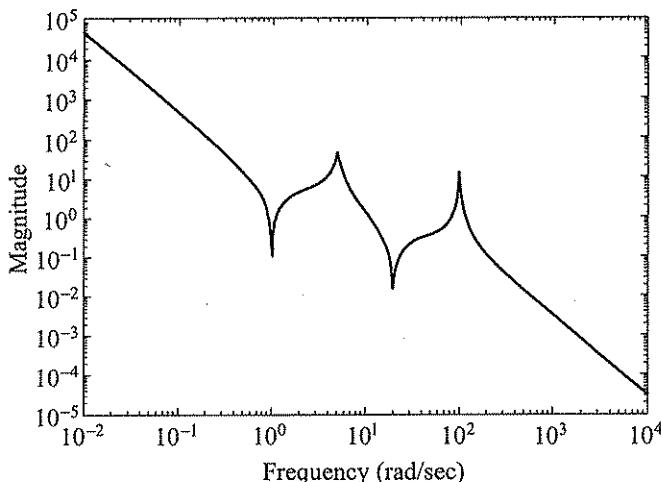


• 範題 16 •

PPPPPP

Consider the Bode magnitude plot of a plant $G(s)$ shown in Figure 1, where no poles or zeros are located in the RHP. Please determine the transfer function $G(s)$ if $|G(j0.01)|=50000$, $|G(j1)|=0.1040$, $|G(j5)|=45.1160$, $|G(j20)|=0.0140$, and $|G(j100)|=15.0360$.



(成大電機)

【解析】

- (1) 低頻漸進線斜率為 -40dB/dec \Rightarrow 存在 s^{-2} 因式。
- (2) 高頻漸進線斜率為 -40dB/dec \Rightarrow 分母比分子高2次。
- (3) 轉角頻率 $\omega = 1$ 處斜率增加 40dB/dec 且出現波谷

$$\Rightarrow \text{存在} \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{z1}s}{1} + \frac{s^2}{1^2} \right)$$

轉角頻率 $\omega = 5$ 處斜率減少 40dB/dec 且出現波峰

$$\Rightarrow \text{存在} \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{p1}s}{5} + \frac{s^2}{5^2} \right)^{-1}$$

轉角頻率 $\omega = 20$ 處斜率增加 40dB/dec 且出現波谷

$$\Rightarrow \text{存在} \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{z2}s}{20} + \frac{s^2}{20^2} \right)$$

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轉角頻率 $\omega = 100$ 處斜率減少40dB/dec且出現波峰

$$\Rightarrow \text{存在} \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{p2}s}{100} + \frac{s^2}{100^2} \right)^{-1}$$

(4)由以上幅量曲線之資料可知轉移函數 $G(s)$ 可能具以下型式

$$G(s) = \frac{K \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{z1}s}{1} + \frac{s^2}{1^2} \right) \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{z2}s}{20} + \frac{s^2}{20^2} \right)}{s^2 \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{p1}s}{5} + \frac{s^2}{5^2} \right) \left(1 + \frac{2\zeta_{p2}s}{100} + \frac{s^2}{100^2} \right)}$$

(5)選擇 $\omega = 0.01 \text{ rad/sec}$ 處幅量為50000來計算波德增益 K

$$G(j\omega) \cong \frac{K}{(j\omega)^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow |G(j0.01)| \cong \frac{K}{0.01^2} = 50000$$

$$\Rightarrow K = 5$$

(6)選擇轉角頻率 $\omega = 1 \text{ rad/sec}$ 處之波谷深度約為32dB來計算 ζ_{z1}

$$20 \log 2\zeta_{z1} = -32 \Rightarrow \zeta_{z1} = 0.012$$

選擇轉角頻率 $\omega = 5 \text{ rad/sec}$ 處之波峰高度約為19dB來計算 ζ_{p1}

$$20 \log 2\zeta_{p1} = -19 \Rightarrow \zeta_{p1} = 0.056$$

選擇轉角頻率 $\omega = 20 \text{ rad/sec}$ 處之波谷深度約為28dB來計算 ζ_{z2}

$$20 \log 2\zeta_{z2} = -28 \Rightarrow \zeta_{z2} = 0.02$$

選擇轉角頻率 $\omega = 100 \text{ rad/sec}$ 處之波峰高度約為30dB來計算 ζ_{p2}

$$20 \log 2\zeta_{p2} = -30 \Rightarrow \zeta_{p2} = 0.016$$

所以轉移函數 $G(s)$ 為

$$G(s) = \frac{5 \left(1 + \frac{0.024s}{1} + \frac{s^2}{1^2} \right) \left(1 + \frac{0.04s}{20} + \frac{s^2}{20^2} \right)}{s^2 \left(1 + \frac{0.112s}{5} + \frac{s^2}{5^2} \right) \left(1 + \frac{0.032s}{100} + \frac{s^2}{100^2} \right)}$$