

# Chapter 6



## 動詞 (Verbs)

### 一、動詞的基本句型

1. 主詞 + 連綴動詞 + 形容詞或名詞 (作主詞的補語)

↑  
(修飾主詞)

Though the terrible accident happened to him, he remained alive.

It appears true that she will win.

His look seems an old man.

The man got trapped.

P.P.

As it happened, my advice proved (to be) wrong.

She turned a neat circle on the ice.

She is growing (= becoming) fat.

**註：**連綴動詞在動詞中是少數名詞，所以宜加強背誦，除上述之外，還有  
keep, become等等。

◎感官動詞是屬於連綴動詞的同一類動詞，句法相同。

The widow looks sad.

The soup tastes delicious.

Her voice sounds too noisy.

(3) 未來完成進行式： $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{will} \\ \text{shall} \end{array} \right\} + \text{have} + \text{been} + \text{Ving}$

(表示到未來某一點時間為止，仍舊繼續進行的動作)

I will have been studying English for six years by the end of next August.

(明天八月底之前我將持續讀了六年的英文。)

It will have been snowing for five days by next Friday.

#### 10. 時態的總整理

動詞型式 時間 時態	進行時式	完成時式	完成進行時式
現在	am are is } + Ving	has have } + p.p.	have has } + been + Ving
過去	was were } + Ving	had + p.p.	had been + Ving
未來	shall will } + be + Ving	shall will } + have + p.p.	shall will } + have been + Ving

◎ Ving 為現在分詞，p.p. 為過去分詞

#### 例題1

He went abroad last September \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (A) since I have not seen him | (B) I have not seen him since |
| (C) I have not seen him since | (D) I have since not seen him |

(85二技)

【答案】(B)

#### 例題2

After she had dressed and ate breakfast, Lucy rushed off to her office

(A) (B) (C)

for a meeting with her accountant.

(D)

【答案】(A), eaten

**Look 例題3**

At the airport, I was waiting for some relatives whom I had never met  
(A) (B) (C)  
them before. (85二技)  
(D)

【答案】(C), have never

**Look 例題4**

A reporter who had wanted to attend the conference was stopped by the Secret Service because he \_\_\_\_\_ his identification tag.  
(A)forgets (B)forgot (C)has forgotten (D)had forgotten

【答案】(D)

**Look 例題5**

I was delighted to see several old friends whom I did not see for five  
(A) (B) (C) (D)  
years. (84二技)

【答案】(D), haven't seen

**Look 例題6**

I was very nervous because I \_\_\_\_\_ before.  
(A)didn't fly (B)haven't flown (C)hadn't flown (D)won't fly

【答案】(C)

**Look 例題7**

He has been sitting at the table for several hours and drank  
(A) (B)  
considerably more wine than is good for his health.  
(C) (D)

【答案】(B), has been drinking